# PANDEMICS AND MARKETS: WHAT TO DO NOW

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## FINANCIAL IMPACT OF PAST PANDEMICS

Epidemic	Year	6mo Later	12mo Later
SARS	2002	+14.6%	+20.8%
H1N1	2009	+18.7%	+35.9%
	2244	<b>5</b> 0 407	40.40/
EBOLA	2014	+5.34%	+10.4%
ZIKA	2016	+12.0%	+17.5%
COVID-19	2020	?	?

Source: Dow Jones Market Data

## WHY DOES THE MARKET FALL DURING PANDEMICS?

There are key linkages between health, behavior, profits, and markets

Viruses cross from animals to humans

The viruses have no cure

Fear of uncontrolled virus spread

Sharp drop in spending & travel

Falling profits & lower expectations

Fear of prolonged recession

Markets decline

People fear losing more money

Greater drop in spending

- => The viruses have no cure
- => Fear of uncontrolled virus spread
- => Sharp drop in spending & travel
- => Falling profits & lower expectations
- => Fear of prolonged recession
- => Markets decline
- => People fear losing more money
- => Greater drop in spending
- => Self-fulfilling economic weakness

## COVID-19 IS PROVOKING UNPRECEDENTED STOPPAGES

- Travel restrictions or stoppages, halting billions of spending
- Most sports & entertainment stopped, halting billions of spending
- Disruption of some global supply chains, inhibiting businesses
- Rising number of U.S. school systems, cities, and businesses are closing
- Entire West European countries are shutting all businesses, except grocery and pharmacies

Global recession is increasingly likely, causing rapid selling in stock markets

## WHAT IS GOVERNMENT DOING TO SUPPORT THE ECONOMY AND MARKETS?

#### Federal Reserve

- already cut rates by 0.5%, and will cut more ahead
- Quantitative easing (buying bonds to lower rates)
- Potential of zero or negative interest rates

## **U.S. Treasury**

- Injecting >\$1 T into credit market to keep it functioning
- Secretary of Treas negotiated emergency Coronavirus bill
- Financial support of key industries is expected

### **Congress**

- Negotiated emergency Coronavirus bill with Treasury
- Expected to pass a big spending bill to provide stimulus

#### **White House**

- Coordination of government agency leadership
- Eliminating barriers to care
- Authorizing access to \$50 billion of emergency funds
- Engaging private sector CEOs and their companies

## WHERE DO WE GO FROM HERE?

It gets worse before it gets better, due to:

- U.S. COVID cases continue to rise and will take time to peak
- Immediate contraction of economies worldwide, causing layoffs
- Uncertainty of when life returns to "normal"

The impact of U.S. government action takes months, and will be gradual

- Congressional action needs difficult-to-achieve bi-partisan support
- Federal Reserve rate cuts take time to take effect on economy
- Fiscal stimulus (Congress-initiated) is felt 6-months down the road
- Monetary stimulus (Federal Reserve) can instill confidence, but impact is gradual

## WHAT MIGHT EVENTUAL RECOVERY LOOK LIKE?

#### The V-Bottom

#### **Best Case Scenario**

- 2-6 months depressed economic activity
- Sharp market rebound
- Quick recovery of consumer spending
- Return to normal travel, sports, entertainment spending
- Fast rebound among businesses
- No major bankruptcies

## The U-Recovery

### **Likely Scenario**

- 6-12 months depressed economic activity
- Several apparent market bottoms that don't hold
- Consumers are slow to rebound to prior normal
- Risk aversion among investors who don't trust recovery
- Serious damage to business/consumer confidence
- Major lay-offs dampen recovery; some bankruptcies

### The L-Recovery

#### **Worst Case Scenario**

- 1-2 years depressed economic activity
- Very sluggish, or no rebound, in global economy
- Consumer behavior is altered long term
- Long term, structural damage to US economy
- Widespread layoffs and corporate bankruptcies

## WHAT SHOULD YOU DO NOW?

- 1. Have (or raise) 1-year worth of cash/money market to run your household
- 2. Evaluate your asset allocation for today's riskier environment
  - Do you have too much stock market risk?
  - If yes, use market rallies to sell and reduce exposure
  - If you own bonds/bond funds, consider taking profits
- 3. If you have excess cash, make a 'shopping list' of potential opportunities
  - Stocks or ETFs that benefit from lower interest rates
  - Companies or ETFs growing regardless of COVID
  - Companies or ETFs benefitting from 'stay at home' trend
  - Industries getting government support (airlines, cruise lines, hotel industry)
  - Foreign country ETFs where COVID is on the decline already

## THE PANDEMIC WILLEND

Positive things happening now that will aid economic recovery

- Mortgage rates have fallen to record lows
- Over 80% of Americans can refinance
- Oil supply glut will reduce gasoline below \$2 a gal
- Lower rates and cheaper gas will add billions to the economy

COVID Crises is forcing bi-partisan cooperation in Washington

Every epidemic in the last 20 years was followed by eventual recovery, and new market highs

Governmental policy lessons learned after 9/11 and the Great Financial Crisis have given the government a toolbox of policy strategies to combat economic crises

BELIEVE IN AMERICA. IT WILL RECOVER, AND REMAINS THE BEST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD IN WHICH TO INVEST FOR THE LONGTERM!

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